

# GEOREGION GUIDE

## World

### *Summary*

**What is it?** The World map allows the display of either country level administrative unit boundaries or 1<sup>st</sup>-level boundaries (states or provinces).

*Country boundaries:* Nominal political boundaries are displayed, identifying 262 unique entities, including 192 independent states and 70 other areas of special interest, such as Antarctica, other dependencies or special sovereignties such as Hong Kong or Taiwan, and numerous bodies of water. Each entity corresponds to those identified in the World Factbook (WFB). (See definition of "entities" in World Factbook Guide.) "Independent state" refers to a people politically organized into a sovereign state with a definite territory. "Dependencies" and "areas of special sovereignty" refer to a broad category of political entities that are associated in some way with an independent state. Note: East Timor has achieved independence from Indonesia. The boundary location of each entity is derived from a variety of credible open sources, as described below. Specific locations are consistent with published United Nations or US Government renditions. Disputed boundaries are noted below.

*1<sup>st</sup>-level boundaries:* Sub-national boundaries are displayed, identifying 3226 unique entities. In most cases sub-national boundaries are 1<sup>st</sup>-level administrative units (states and provinces). In some cases 2<sup>nd</sup>-level administrative units are displayed. This temporary discrepancy will be rectified as new data sources are found for 1<sup>st</sup>-level units.

As you move your cursor around on either of the maps - "Political Boundaries (national)" or "Political Boundaries (sub-national)" - a small text box near the cursor displays the population of the entity. The gray status bars located just below the map display the name of the administrative unit, the population, and the geographic coordinates at the cursor position.

**Source of the TerraViva!® Map.** The World map is derived from many sources, rigorously researched in order to use best available sources for each country. Many of the country and 1<sup>st</sup>-level boundaries are extracted from the LandScan data set produced by Oak Ridge National Laboratories (ORNL). Newly published United Nations renditions were consulted. When discrepancies were noted between ORNL, UN or WFB renditions, other sources were consulted. Appendix A below, *Sources Used for Political Boundaries*, identifies other sources for 27 countries, organized alphabetically by country name. The process is ongoing and new versions will be made available as better sources are identified and acquired. All boundaries are derived from open sources or adapted from copyrighted sources in a manner to protect respective interests. The TerraViva!® World map is copyrighted by *ISCIENCES, L.L.C.* However, we impose no restriction for use of the data and it is available for reproduction to any user of TerraViva!®

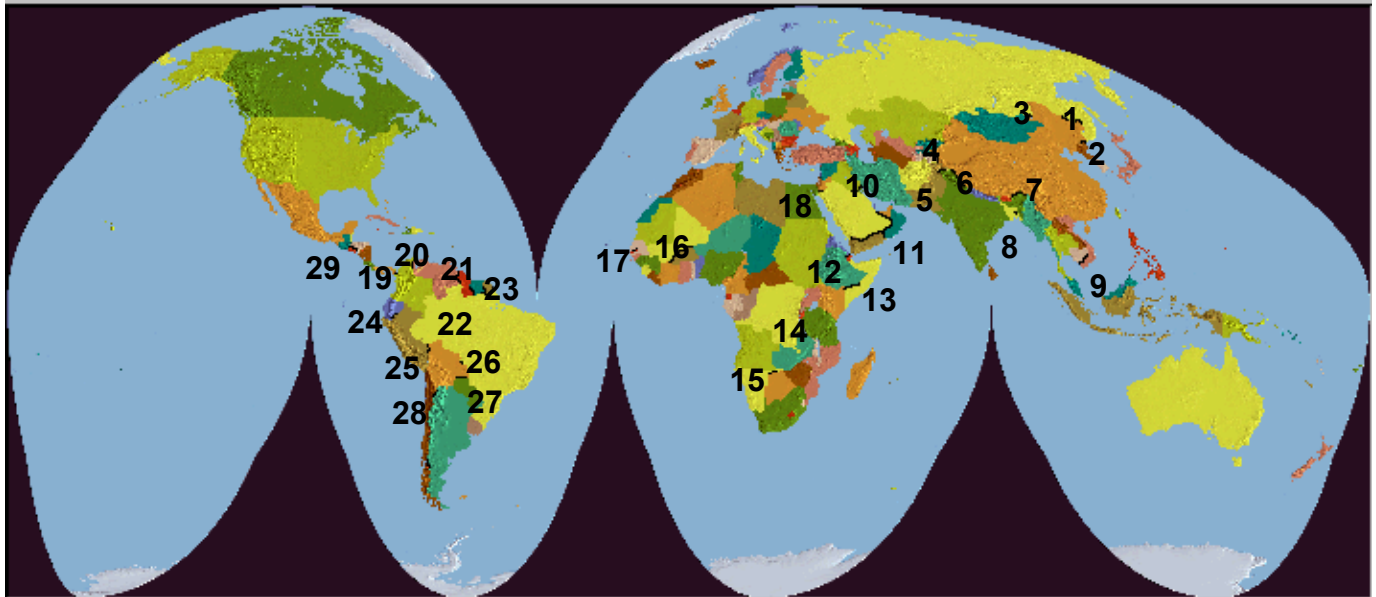
**Why was LandScan Political Boundaries produced?** LandScan is a collection of databases used in the production of a raster population map of the world (GP2001). ORNL undertook this to improve accuracy and resolution of global population data available in grid form. In order to produce the raster data, ORNL acquired data from various sources. These censuses were generally reported by administrative unit. Hence ORNL composed an administrative geography that corresponded to the reported census statistics.

**How was LandScan Political Boundaries constructed?** Various public and private sources were acquired by ORNL to produce an administrative geography needed to create GP2001. For example, the coastlines were derived from the vector shoreline database from National Imagery and Mapping Agency (NIMA). Census counts were provided by the International Programs Center of the United States Bureau of the Census and represent the most recent census counts for all countries. Administrative boundaries were identified country by country, some in digital form, others in map form. ORNL undertook the complex task of harmonizing these often disparate data sets to create a global geography in vector form. The data were then rasterized to 30 arc-seconds, thereby forming the basis for distribution of reported census on a raster image.

**How was the TerraViva!® Map derived from the source data?** ISCIENCES, L.L.C. acquired two files from ORNL. One file described coastlines and national boundaries, and a second described sub-national units, but without coastlines (pfips-code grid). We combined the pfips-code grid (to identify administrative boundaries) and the country grid (to identify coastlines) into 30 arc-second raster images. Remote sensing data from the NOAA Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR) and USGS land cover data were used to identify inland water bodies, which were then overlaid on the country boundary image. Some sub-national boundaries that were missing from the ORNL data were drawn in, and numerous small islands were added based on data from the USGS land cover and the NOAA GLOBE data sets. Once the ORNL based rendition was developed, UN and WFB renditions were compared. In a number of cases discrepancies were noted. We note that though significant efforts are underway at the United Nations to develop standardized and agreed upon administrative boundaries, that is a work in progress. It is difficult to obtain accurate information for many countries, particularly 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> level boundaries. A detailed search of various sources including web sites, academic experts, consulates and others enabled improvement of a number of regions. While this process is ongoing, sources consulted to date are detailed in *Sources Used for Political Boundaries* below.

**Special note: Disputed Boundaries.** Displayed country boundaries are derived from publicly available sources as stated above. Some nations are contesting locations of boundaries with their neighbors. Therefore, displayed boundaries represent the best estimates from available sources. Certain boundaries that have been contested in the past and may continue to be contested in the future are identified in the following figure. We recommend consulting World Factbook maps of each country and World Factbook Country Profiles that often annotate disputed or indefinite boundaries. (To view World Factbook maps right-click on the country of interest. To view World Factbook Country Profiles, set default database to World Factbook and left-click on country of interest; then select "Issues" tab from Country Profiles window.) Additional information on disputed

boundaries is included in Appendix A below - *Sources Used for Political Boundaries* – in the column titled “Other.”



*Indefinite and Disputed Boundaries-Areas*

### **Indefinite and Disputed Boundaries-Areas**

1. Russia and China (NE) (2 sections along Amur River)
2. North Korea and China (north of Samjiyon, NK)
3. NE China (near Mongolia) and Russia
4. China and Tajikistan
5. Pakistan and India: Disputed in Kargil (Kashmir)
6. India and China: many segments in dispute and indefinite along western region, major sections of land involved
7. East India and China
8. India and Bangladesh: disputed section east of Dakka
9. Cambodia and Vietnam: disputed sections in southern region
10. Iraq and Iran: southern region near Abadan  
Iraq and Kuwait  
Iraq and Saudi Arabia
11. Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Sultanate of Oman, United Arab Emirates
12. Djibouti and Ethiopia: boundary approximate
13. Ethiopia and Somalia: western region boundary in dispute
14. Zambia and Zaire: boundary indefinite in SE Zaire
15. Namibia and Botswana: indefinite boundary in NW Botswana
16. Mali and Burkina: disputed boundary

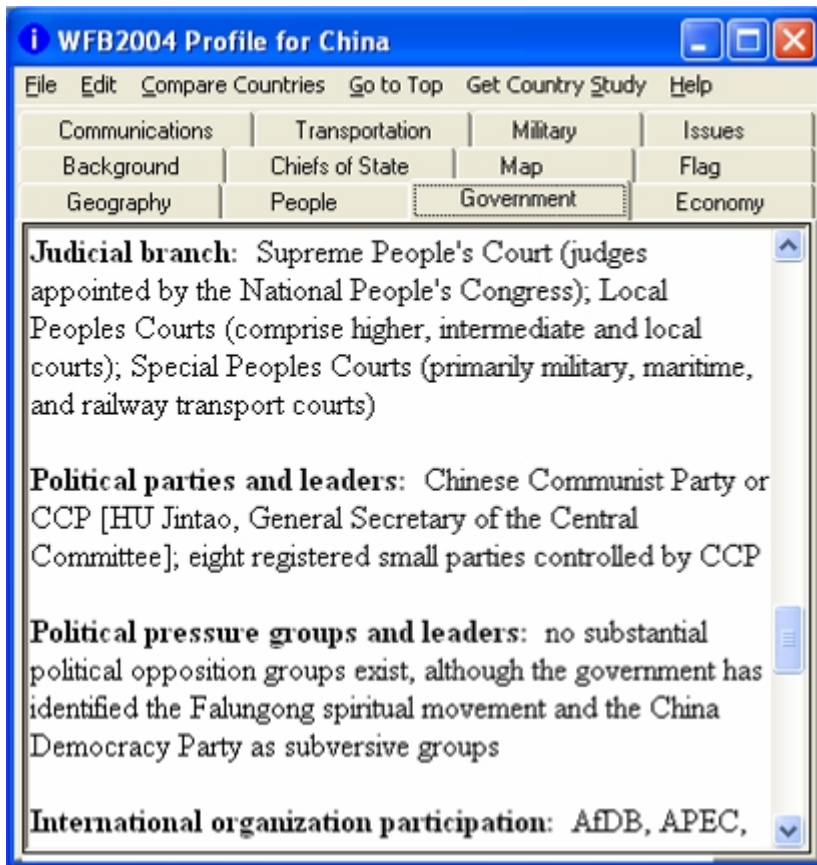
17. Senegal and The Gambia: NE section indefinite
18. Jordan and Saudi Arabia, southern portion
19. Panama and Columbia: boundary approximate
20. Colombia and Venezuela: boundary approximate along northeastern section
21. Venezuela and Guyana: boundary in dispute
22. Guyana and Suriname
23. French Guyana and Brazil: northern section indefinite
24. Peru and Ecuador: boundary disputed near Gualaquiza
25. Peru and Bolivia: northern section is approximate
26. Bolivia and Brazil
27. Bolivia and Paraguay: portions of boundary are approximate
28. Argentina and Chile: northern boundary approximate
29. Honduras and El Salvador: most of the boundary in dispute

### ***What do the Colors Mean?***

Each country is given a color code that will uniquely distinguish it from its neighbors. The color itself has no other particular significance. Shadings within a country give a sense of the terrain relief. On the sub-national map, sub-units are shaded to differentiate among them.

### ***Information Mode***

Information Mode enables access to Country Profiles. A left click on the map will display the Country Profile window for the country located at the cursor position, using the default database.



## **Sources and Acknowledgements**

Global Population 2001 (GP2001) is a product of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory in Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Data used by the authors in this study also include data produced through funding from the Earth Observing System Pathfinder Program of NASA's Mission to Planet Earth in cooperation with the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. The data were provided by the Earth Observing System Data and Information System (EOSDIS), Distributed Active Archive Center at Goddard Space Flight Center, which archives, manages and distributes this data set. We acknowledge the ongoing effort of the UN Second Administrative Level Boundaries project described online at [http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb\\_home.htm](http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm). SALB is a definitive source of boundaries for many nations of the world.

## **References**

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- Dobson, J. E., E. A. Bright, P. R. Coleman, R.C. Durfee, B. A. Worley. 2000. *LandScan: A Global Population Database for Estimating Populations at Risk*, Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing Vol. 66, No. 7, July 2000, pp. 849-857

Earth Observing System Data and Information System (EOSDIS). Greenbelt, MD. Distributed Active Archive Center, Goddard Space Flight Center. [http://spsosun.gsfc.nasa.gov/eosinfo/EOSDIS\\_Site/index.html](http://spsosun.gsfc.nasa.gov/eosinfo/EOSDIS_Site/index.html).

*Carta Administrativa Oficial de Portugal, Limites Administrativos de Portugal Continental, Hauford-Gauss, Datum 73*, Instituto Geográfico Português, Lisboa, Portugal. <http://www.igeo.pt/caop.htm>. Accessed 8 April 2004.

LandScan Global Population 1998 Database Documentation. Oak Ridge, TN: Oak Ridge National Laboratory. Available at [http://www.ornl.gov/gist/projects/LandScan/landscan\\_doc.htm](http://www.ornl.gov/gist/projects/LandScan/landscan_doc.htm).

LandScan 2001 Global Population Database. Oak Ridge, TN: Oak Ridge National Laboratory. Available at <http://www.ornl.gov/gist/>.

LandScan 2001 Global Population Database Release. Available at [http://www.ornl.gov/gist/landscan/landscan\\_2001\\_Release.htm](http://www.ornl.gov/gist/landscan/landscan_2001_Release.htm).

*Second Administrative Level Boundaries*. United Nations Geographic Information Working Group. Available at [http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb\\_home.htm](http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm). Accessed 8 April 2004.

World Factbook, Central Intelligence Agency, United States Government. <http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/index.html>.

## Appendix A

### Sources Used for Political Boundaries

Country	Source Name	Source URL	Accessed	Copyright Info	Latest Update	Other
Albania	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Countries_of_Albania">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Countries_of_Albania</a>	04-20-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-01-2004	Albanian Government supports protection of the rights of ethnic Albanians outside of its borders but has downplayed them to further its primary foreign policy goal of regional cooperation; Albanian majority in Kosovo seeks independence from Yugoslavia; Albanians in The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia claim discrimination in education, access to public-sector jobs, and representation in government.
Benin	The Free Dictionary.com	<a href="http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Departments%20of%20Benin">http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Departments%20of%20Benin</a>	05-19-2004	Copyright © 2004 Farlex, Inc.	Unknown	
	Fact-Index.com	<a href="http://www.fact-index.com/b/be/benin.html">http://www.fact-index.com/b/be/benin.html</a>	05-19-2004	GNU Free Documentation License.	Unknown	
	MapZones	<a href="http://www.mapzones.com/world/africa/benin/provinces/index.php">http://www.mapzones.com/world/africa/benin/provinces/index.php</a>	05-19-2004	Copyright © 1995-2002 Panalink Internet Services	Unknown	
	DIVA-GIS	<a href="http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm">http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm</a>	05-19-2004	Copyright © 2001-2003 International Potato Center	6/24/2002	
Bulgaria	MapZones	<a href="http://atlas.mapzones.com/bulgaria/bulgaria.php">http://atlas.mapzones.com/bulgaria/bulgaria.php</a>	04-21-2004	Copyright © 1995-2002 Panalink Internet Services	Unknown	
	Publication from National Imagery and Mapping Agency	<a href="http://earth-info.nga.mil/gns/html/fips/4-01-nd.pdf">http://earth-info.nga.mil/gns/html/fips/4-01-nd.pdf</a>	04-21-2004	GNU Free Documentation License.	12-01-1998	
Cape Verde	Free GK.com	<a href="http://atlas.freegk.com/world/africa/cape_verde/cape_verde.php">http://atlas.freegk.com/world/africa/cape_verde/cape_verde.php</a>	04-21-2004	GNU Free Documentation License.	Unknown	
	Imray.com	<a href="http://www.imray.com/corrections/images/086d.html">http://www.imray.com/corrections/images/086d.html</a>	04-21-2004	© Anne Hammick 2002	Issued on 9 July 1999. The Prime Minister, Carlos Veiga	

Country	Source Name	Source URL	Accessed	Copyright Info	Latest Update	Other
Eritrea	University of Texas Online ReliefWeb Map Centre	<a href="http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/africa/eritrea_pol186.jpg">http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/africa/eritrea_pol186.jpg</a> <a href="http://www.reliefweb.int/w/map.nsf/home">http://www.reliefweb.int/w/map.nsf/home</a>	04-22-2004	©2003 General Libraries © 2004 ReliefWeb All rights reserved.	06-29-2004	As a result of the 12 December 2000 peace agreement ending a two-year war with Ethiopia, the UN will administer a 25-km wide temporary security zone within Eritrea until a joint boundary commission delimits and demarcates a final boundary
Estonia	The Free Dictionary.com University of Texas Online Maps.com	<a href="http://www.vdlest.nl/images/Africa/Eastern/Eritrea/eritreaU.gif">http://www.vdlest.nl/images/Africa/Eastern/Eritrea/eritreaU.gif</a> <a href="http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Countries%20of%20Estonia">http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Countries%20of%20Estonia</a> <a href="http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/estonia_pol199.pdf">http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/europe/estonia_pol199.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.maps.com/store/Maps___Former_USSR___Estoniaestonia_pol_ai?#TOP">http://www.maps.com/store/Maps___Former_USSR___Estoniaestonia_pol_ai?#TOP</a>	06-22-2004 06-22-2004 06-22-2004	Copyright © 2004 Farlex, Inc. ©2003 General Libraries ©2003 Maps.com. All rights reserved.	Unknown 06-29-2004 Unknown	
Ethiopia	USAID.gov MultiMap.com	<a href="http://www.vdlest.nl/ethiopia.htm">http://www.vdlest.nl/ethiopia.htm</a> <a href="http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/humanitarian_assistance/disaster_assistance/images/maps/ethiopiaUSGprogram_s_121503.pdf">http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/humanitarian_assistance/disaster_assistance/images/maps/ethiopiaUSGprogram_s_121503.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.multimap.com/wi/114215.htm">http://www.multimap.com/wi/114215.htm</a>	04-26-2004 04-26-2004	Unknown Unknown © 2003 Multimap.com	Unknown 06-29-2004 Unknown	Most of the southern half of the boundary with Somalia is a Provisional Administrative Line; as a result of the 12 December 2000 peace agreement ending a two year war with Eritrea, the UN will administer a 25-km wide temporary security zone within Eritrea until a joint boundary commission delimits and demarcates a final boundary; dispute over alignment of boundary with Eritrea led to armed conflict in 1998; a peace accord signed in December 2000 provides for UN-assisted arbitration and demarcation of the border

Country	Source Name	Source URL	Accessed	Copyright Info	Latest Update	Other
<b>Finland</b>	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regions_of_Finland">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regions_of_Finland</a>	04-27-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-16-2004	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Provinces_of_Finland">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Provinces_of_Finland</a>	04-27-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-10-2004	
	Asinah.net	<a href="http://finland.asinah.net/en/wikipedia/m/nu/municipalities_of_finland.html">http://finland.asinah.net/en/wikipedia/m/nu/municipalities_of_finland.html</a>	04-27-2004	Copyright 1995 - 2004 United Dragon Holdings Inc. All Rights Reserved	Unknown	
	Institute of the Estonian Language	<a href="http://www.eki.ee/krnab/adm2.htm">http://www.eki.ee/krnab/adm2.htm</a>	04-27-2004	Unknown	03-20-2004	
	The Free Dictionary.com	<a href="http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Regions%20of%20Finland">http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Regions%20of%20Finland</a>	04-27-2004	Copyright © 2004 Farlex, Inc.	Unknown	
<b>Greenland</b>	KANUKOKA	<a href="http://www.kanukoka.gl/1056">http://www.kanukoka.gl/1056</a>	05-12-2004	Unknown	02-17-2003	
	Greenland Home Rule	<a href="http://www.ranog.gl/tema.asp?page=tema&amp;objno=37668&amp;lang=en">http://www.ranog.gl/tema.asp?page=tema&amp;objno=37668&amp;lang=en</a>	05-12-2004	Unknown	Unknown	
	Greenland Home Rule	<a href="http://www.ranog.gl/tema.asp?page=tema&amp;objno=60148&amp;lang=en">http://www.ranog.gl/tema.asp?page=tema&amp;objno=60148&amp;lang=en</a>	05-12-2004	Unknown	Unknown	
<b>Israel</b>	Jewish Virtual Library	<a href="http://www.us-israel.org/jsource/History/ismapadmin.html">http://www.us-israel.org/jsource/History/ismapadmin.html</a>	05-10-2004	Copyright 2004 The American-Israeli Cooperative Enterprise	01-01-1993	
	The World Gazetteer	<a href="http://www.world-gazetteer.com/s/s_il.htm">http://www.world-gazetteer.com/s/s_il.htm</a>	05-10-2004	Unknown	Unknown	
	1Up Travel	<a href="http://www.1uptravel.com/worldmaps/israel5.html">http://www.1uptravel.com/worldmaps/israel5.html</a>	05-10-2004	Copyright © 1Up Travel All Rights Reserved.	01-01-1993	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cities_in_Israel">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cities_in_Israel</a>	05-10-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-27-2004	
	TravelGIS.com	<a href="http://www.travelgis.com/default.asp?framesrc=/world/adm1.asp">http://www.travelgis.com/default.asp?framesrc=/world/adm1.asp</a>	05-10-2004	Copyright © 2000 - 2004 MAC Geographic Products Inc. All rights reserved	Unknown	West Bank and Gaza Strip are Israeli-occupied with current status subject to the Israeli-Palestinian Interim Agreement - permanent status to be determined through further negotiation. Golan Heights is Israeli-occupied (Lebanon claims the Shab'a Farms area of Golan Heights)

Country	Source Name	Source URL	Accessed	Copyright Info	Latest Update	Other
<b>Namibia</b>	Second Administrative Level Boundaries	<a href="http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm">http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm</a>	04-28-2004	Copyright © United Nations 2004 All rights reserved	06-28-2004	
	DIVA-GIS	<a href="http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm">http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm</a>	04-28-2004	Copyright © 2001-2003 International Potato Center	06-24-2002	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regions_of_Namibia">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regions_of_Namibia</a>	04-28-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	02-01-2004	
<b>New Caledonia</b>	The World Factbook	<a href="http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/nc.html">http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/nc.html</a>	05-10-2004	Public Domain	05-04-2004	
	Nouvelle-Caledonie Tourisme Point Sud	URL: <a href="http://www.nouvelle-caledonietourisme-sud.com/home.cfm?&amp;CFID=56356999&amp;CFTOKEN=67534811">http://www.nouvelle-caledonietourisme-sud.com/home.cfm?&amp;CFID=56356999&amp;CFTOKEN=67534811</a>	05-10-2004	N/A	N/A	
<b>Philippines</b>	WebRing	<a href="http://home.online.no/~erfatch/provinces.htm">http://home.online.no/~erfatch/provinces.htm</a>	04-21-2004	Copyright © 2001-2004 WebRing, Inc. All rights reserved	Unknown	
	The Free Dictionary.com	<a href="http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Provinces%20of%20the%20Philippines">http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Provinces%20of%20the%20Philippines</a>	04-21-2004	Copyright © 2004 Farlex, Inc.	Unknown	
	Second Administrative Level Boundaries	<a href="http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm">http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm</a>	04-21-2004	Copyright © United Nations 2003. All rights reserved	06-28-2004	
<b>Poland</b>	Geo-Strategies	<a href="http://www.geo-strategies.com/activepages/downloads.p#comment">http://www.geo-strategies.com/activepages/downloads.p#comment</a>	08-10-2004	Copyright © Geo Strategies 1995-2004	Last Update: January 2004	Person at this source: Catalin Popa, Project Manager Tel +40 (0)269 210832 Geo Strategies SA Fax +40 (0)269 211165, Str. G-ral Vasile Milea, 10A e-mail Catalin.popa@geo.strategies.ro
	"	<a href="http://www.geo-strategies.com">http://www.geo-strategies.com</a>	"	"	"	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_counties_in_Poland_by_voivodships">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_counties_in_Poland_by_voivodships</a>	06-23-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	08-05-2004	
	Ancestry - The Polish Connection	<a href="http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.com/~atpc/maps/poland-provinces-1999.html">http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.com/~atpc/maps/poland-provinces-1999.html</a>	06-23-2004	Unknown	08-10-2004	
	New Provinces of Poland	<a href="http://hum.amu.edu.pl/~zbow/ph/ptp/ptpro.html">http://hum.amu.edu.pl/~zbow/ph/ptp/ptpro.html</a>	03-31-2004	Copyright 1998 Polish Homepages	09-14-1998	

Country	Source Name	Source URL	Accessed	Copyright Info	Latest Update	Other
Portugal	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Districts_of_Portugal">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Districts_of_Portugal</a>	03-30-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-04-2004	
	Second Administrative Level Boundaries	<a href="http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm">http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm</a>	04-21-2004	Copyright © United Nations 2003. All rights reserved	06-28-2004	
	Instituto Geografico Portugues	<a href="http://www.igeo.pt/GEO/portugues/e-IGEO/egeo_downloads.htm">http://www.igeo.pt/GEO/portugues/e-IGEO/egeo_downloads.htm</a>	04-21-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	07-01-2003	
Slovakia	The World Gazetteer	<a href="http://www.world-gazetteer.com/s/p_sk.htm">http://www.world-gazetteer.com/s/p_sk.htm</a>	05-07-2004	all data © 2004 by Stefan Helder	04-18-2004	
	The World Gazetteer	<a href="http://www.world-gazetteer.com/s/s_sk.htm">http://www.world-gazetteer.com/s/s_sk.htm</a>	05-07-2004	all data © 2004 by Stefan Helder	04-18-2004	
	The World Factbook	<a href="http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/slo.html">http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/slo.html</a>	05-07-2004	Public Domain	05-04-2004	
	GFKMacon	<a href="http://www.macon.de/en/digitalmaps/maps_slovak_republic.htm">http://www.macon.de/en/digitalmaps/maps_slovak_republic.htm</a>	05-07-2004	Unknown	Unknown	Gabckovor/Nagymaros Dam dispute with Hungary is before the ICJ
South Africa	Second Administrative Level Boundaries	<a href="http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm">http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm</a>	04-28-2004	Copyright © United Nations 2003. All rights reserved	06-28-2004	
	SA-Venues.com	<a href="http://www.sa-venues.com/maps/default.htm">http://www.sa-venues.com/maps/default.htm</a>	04-28-2004	COPYRIGHT © 1999 - 2004 SA-VENUES.COM / SUEDAFRICA-REISE.NET	04-05-2004	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Provinces_of_South_Africa">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Provinces_of_South_Africa</a>	04-28-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-01-2004	Swaziland has asked South Africa to open negotiations on reincorporating some nearby South African territories that are populated by ethnic Swazis or that were long ago part of the Swazi Kingdom

Country	Source Name	Source URL	Accessed	Copyright Info	Latest Update	Other
Spain	AtlasGEO	<a href="http://www.atlasgeo.net/flags/langlais/html/Ecommunitesspain.htm">http://www.atlasgeo.net/flags/langlais/html/Ecommunitesspain.htm</a>	04-22-2004	Copyright © 1998 - 2001 Pascal Gross. All rights reserved	Unknown	
	Fact Index	<a href="http://www.fact-index.com/au/autonomous_communities_of_spain.html">http://www.fact-index.com/au/autonomous_communities_of_spain.html</a>	04-22-2004	GNU Free Documentation License.	Unknown	
	The American Encyclopedia	<a href="http://andorra.asinah.net/en/wikipedia/au/autonomous_communities_of_spain.html">http://andorra.asinah.net/en/wikipedia/au/autonomous_communities_of_spain.html</a>	04-22-2004	Copyright 1995 - 2004 United Dragon Holdings Inc. All Rights Reserved	05-04-2003	
	Second Administrative Level Boundaries	<a href="http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm">http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm</a>	04-22-2004	Copyright © United Nations 2003. All rights reserved	06-28-2004	Gibraltar issue with UK; Spain controls five places of sovereignty (plazas de soberania) on and off the coast of Morocco - the coastal enclaves of Ceuta and Melilla, which Morocco contests, as well as the islands of Penon de Alhucemas, Penon de Velez de la Gomera, and Islas Chafarinas
Sudan	University of Texas Online	<a href="http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/africa/sudan_pol100.jpg">http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/africa/sudan_pol100.jpg</a>	05-11-2004	©2003 General Libraries	06-29-2004	
	DIVA-GIS	<a href="http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm">http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm</a>	05-11-2004	Copyright © 2001-2003 International Potato Center	06-24-2002	
	Statoids	<a href="http://www.statoids.com/usd.html">http://www.statoids.com/usd.html</a>	05-11-2004	Copyright © 2003, 2004 by Gwillim Law. All rights reserved	01-09-2004	
	Second Administrative Level Boundaries	<a href="http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm">http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm</a>	05-11-2004	Copyright © United Nations 2003. All rights reserved	06-28-2004	Administrative boundary with Kenya does not coincide with international boundary; Egypt asserts its claim to the "Halatib Triangle," a barren area of 20,580 sq km under partial Sudanese administration that is defined by an administrative boundary which supersedes the treaty boundary of 1899
Sweden	World Index	<a href="http://www.calle.com/world/SW/10/">http://www.calle.com/world/SW/10/</a>	05-12-2004	Copyright 1996-2004 by Falling Rain Genomics, Inc.	12-08-2002	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Countries_of_Sweden">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Countries_of_Sweden</a>	05-12-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-28-2004	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dalarna_County">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dalarna_County</a>	05-12-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-04-2004	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/V%E4stra_G%C3%A4stland_County">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/V%E4stra_G%C3%A4stland_County</a>	05-12-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-25-2004	

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Togo	WorldRover	<a href="http://www.worldrover.com/italtogo.html">http://www.worldrover.com/italtogo.html</a>	05-19-2004	Unknown	01-01-1999	
	DIVA-GIS	<a href="http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm">http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm</a>	05-19-2004	Copyright © 2001-2003 International Potato Center	06-24-2002	
	Embassy.org	<a href="http://www.embassy.org/embassies/tg.html">http://www.embassy.org/embassies/tg.html</a>	05-19-2004	copyright © 1995-2004, Stapleton-Gray & Associates, Inc.	03-25-2004	
Turkmenistan	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turkmenistan">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turkmenistan</a>	05-20-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-27-2004	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asia">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asia</a>	05-20-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-29-2004	
	Embassy of Turkmenistan	<a href="http://www.turkmenistanembassy.org/">http://www.turkmenistanembassy.org/</a>	05-20-2004	Unknown	05-01-2004	Caspian Sea boundaries are not yet determined among Azerbaijan, Iran, Kazakhstan, Russia, and Turkmenistan
Tuvalu	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuvalu">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuvalu</a>	05-20-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-12-2004	
	?	<a href="http://www.tuvalu.tv/nuke/">http://www.tuvalu.tv/nuke/</a>	05-20-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	Unknown	
Uganda	DIVA-GIS	<a href="http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm">http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.htm</a>	05-20-2004	Copyright © 2001-2003 International Potato Center	06-24-2002	
	Food and Agriculture in Uganda	<a href="http://www.fao.org/giews/english/basedocs/uga/ugadm1e.stm">http://www.fao.org/giews/english/basedocs/uga/ugadm1e.stm</a>	05-20-2004	© 2000 - FAO/GIEWS	05-01-2002	The Ugandan military is deployed to the Democratic Republic of Congo in support of rebel forces in that country's civil war; a resurvey of the latitudinal boundary with Tanzania in 2000 revealed a 300-meter discrepancy that both sides are currently adjudicating
United Kingdom	Pictures of England.com	<a href="http://www.picturesofengland.com/Avon/">http://www.picturesofengland.com/Avon/</a>	03-26-2004	©2001-2004 Pictures of England.com All rights reserved	07-01-2003	
	GENUKI UK & Ireland Genealogy	<a href="http://www.genuki.org.uk/big/eng/">http://www.genuki.org.uk/big/eng/</a>	03-26-2004	Unknown	06-18-2004	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Kingdom">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Kingdom</a>	03-26-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-24-2004	

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Uzbekistan	OrexCA Oriental Express Central Asia	<a href="http://www.orexca.com/province_uzbekistan.shtml#ashkent">http://www.orexca.com/province_uzbekistan.shtml#ashkent</a>	05-24-2004	OrexCA © 2003-2004. All rights reserved	02-01-2003	
	Citypopulation	<a href="http://www.citypopulation.de/Uzbekistan.html">http://www.citypopulation.de/Uzbekistan.html</a>	05-24-2004	(c) www.citypopulation.de, Thomas Brinkhoff, 2003-08-31	07-01-2001	
	Embassy of Uzbekistan	<a href="http://www.uzbekembassy.org/">http://www.uzbekembassy.org/</a>	05-24-2004	© 2004 All Rights Reserved.	04-19-2004	
	DIVA-GIS	<a href="http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.asp?AREA=UZB&amp;THEME=adm">http://www.cipotato.org/DIVA/data/DataServer.asp?AREA=UZB&amp;THEME=adm</a>	05-24-2004	Copyright © 2001-2003 International Potato Center	06-24-2002	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SO_3166-2-UZ#Regions_(12)">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SO_3166-2-UZ#Regions_(12)</a>	05-24-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-12-2004	
	NationMaster	<a href="http://www.nationmaster.com/country/uz/Government">http://www.nationmaster.com/country/uz/Government</a>	05-24-2004	Copyright NationMaster.com 2003-2004. All Rights Reserved	03-01-2002	Occasional target of Islamic insurgents based in Tajikistan and Afghanistan
Vanuatu	Australian Government Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade	<a href="http://www.dfat.gov.au/geo/vanuatu/index.html">http://www.dfat.gov.au/geo/vanuatu/index.html</a>	06-21-2004	Copyright 1996-2004 Commonwealth of Australia	05-01-2004	
	Wikipedia	<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vanuatu">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vanuatu</a>	06-21-2004	Free to be copied, modified, and redistributed	06-19-2004	
	Survivorfever.net	<a href="http://www.survivorfever.net/s9_maps_of_vanuatu.html">http://www.survivorfever.net/s9_maps_of_vanuatu.html</a>	06-21-2004	Copyright © 2000-2004 Survivor Fever	04-22-2004	